IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend claims 7 and 8 as follows:

- 7. (Amended) A method of screening for a substance that inhibits or induces interaction between a transcription coupling factor and Smad molecule comprising the following steps:
 - a. preparing a culture system consisting of introducing a transcription coupling factor expression vector and a Smad molecule expression vector into cultured cells and culturing said cells;
 - b. adding a substance to be tested to said culture system; and
 - c. measuring inhibition activity or induction activity of said substance by detecting the binding of said transcription coupling factor to said Smad molecule.
- 8. (Amended) A method of screening for a substance as claimed in claim 7, wherein said transcription coupling factor is CBP and/or p300.

Please add new claims 14-17:

- 14. A method of screening for a substance as claimed in claim 7, wherein said Smad molecule is Smad3.
- 15. A method of screening for a substance that inhibits or induces interaction between a transcription coupling factor and a Smad molecule comprising: physically contacting said transcription coupling factor with said Smad molecule in the presence or absence of a substance to be tested; detecting the binding of said transcription coupling factor to said Smad molecule; and measuring inhibition activity or induction activity of said substance.
- 16. A method of screening for a substance as claimed in claim 15, wherein said transcription coupling factor is CBP and/or p300.
- 17. A method of screening for a substance as claimed in claim 15, wherein said Smad molecule is Smad3.